

Table of contents

Contents

Preface	
Glossary of Symbols	
Table of Conversions for S.L Units	
Chapter 1 <i>Basic Concepts</i>	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Sedimentation and Sieving in Determination of Particle Sizes	2
1.3 Index Tests	4
1.4 Soil Classification	5
1.5 Water Content and Density of Saturated Soil Specimen	7
1.6 The Effective Stress Concept	8
1.7 Some Effects that are ‘Mathematical’ rather than ‘Physical’	10
1.8 The Critical State Concept	12
1.9 Summary	14
Chapter 2 <i>Stresses, Strains, Elasticity, and Plasticity</i>	16
2.1 Introduction	16
2.2 Stress	16
2.3 Stress-increment	18
2.4 Strain-increment	19
2.5 Scalars, Vectors, and Tensors	21
2.6 Spherical and Deviatoric Tensors	22
2.7 Two Elastic Constants for an Isotropic Continuum	23
2.8 Principal Stress Space	25
2.9 Two Alternative Yield Functions	28
2.10 The Plastic Potential Function and the Normality Condition	29
2.11 Isotropic Hardening and the Stability Criterion	30
2.12 Summary	32
Chapter 3 <i>Seepage</i>	34
3.1 Excess Pore-pressure	34
3.2 Hydraulic Gradient	35
3.3 Darcy’s Law	35
3.4 Three-dimensional Seepage	37
3.5 Two-dimensional Seepage	38
3.6 Seepage Under a Long Sheet Pile Wall: an Extended Example	39
3.7 Approximate Mathematical Solution for the Sheet Pile Wall	40
3.8 Control of Seepage	44
Chapter 4 <i>One-dimensional Consolidation</i>	46
4.1 Spring Analogy	46
4.2 Equilibrium States	49
4.3 Rate of Settlement	50
4.4 Approximate Solution for Consolidometer	52
4.5 Exact Solution for Consolidometer	55
4.6 The Consolidation Problem	57

Chapter 5	<i>Granta-gravel</i>	61
5.1	Introduction	61
5.2	A Simple Axial-test System	62
5.3	Probing	64
5.4	Stability and Instability	66
5.5	Stress, Stress-increment, and Strain-increment	68
5.6	Power	70
5.7	Power in Granta-gravel	71
5.8	Responses to Probes which cause Yield	72
5.9	Critical States	73
5.10	Yielding of Granta-gravel	74
5.11	Family of Yield Curves	76
5.12	Hardening and Softening	78
5.13	Comparison with Real Granular Materials	81
5.14	Taylor's Results on Ottawa Sand	85
5.15	Undrained Tests	87
5.16	Summary	91
Chapter 6	<i>Cam-clay and the Critical State Concept</i>	93
6.1	Introduction	93
6.2	Power in Cam-clay	95
6.3	Plastic Volume Change	96
6.4	Critical States and Yielding of Cam-clay	97
6.5	Yield Curves and Stable-state Boundary Surface	98
6.6	Compression of Cam-clay	100
6.7	Undrained Tests on Cam-clay	102
6.8	The Critical State Model	104
6.9	Plastic Compressibility and the Index Tests	105
6.10	The Unconfined Compression Strength	111
6.11	Summary	114
Chapter 7	<i>Interpretation of Data from Axial Tests on Saturated Clays</i>	116
7.1	One Real Axial-test Apparatus	116
7.2	Test Procedure	118
7.3	Data Processing and Presentation	119
7.4	Interpretation of Data on the Plots of v versus $\ln p$	120
7.5	Applied Loading Planes	123
7.6	Interpretation of Test Data in (p, v, q) Space	125
7.7	Interpretation of Shear Strain Data	127
7.8	Interpretation of Data of $\dot{\epsilon}$ and Derivation of Cam-clay Constants	130
7.9	Rendulic's Generalized Principle of Effective Stress	135
7.10	Interpretation of Pore-pressure Changes	137
7.11	Summary	142
Chapter 8	<i>Coulomb's Failure Equation and the Choice of Strength Parameters</i>	144
8.1	Coulomb's Failure Equation	144
8.2	Hvorslev's Experiments on the Strength of Clay at Failure	145
8.3	Principal Stress Ratio in Soil About to Fail	149
8.4	Data of States of Failure	152
8.5	A Failure Mechanism and the Residual Strength on Sliding Surfaces	154
8.6	Design Calculations	158
8.7	An Example of an Immediate Problem of Limiting Equilibrium	160
8.8	An Example of the Long-term Problem of Limiting Equilibrium	161
8.9	Summary	163

Chapter 9 Two-dimensional Fields of Limiting Stress	165
9.1 Coulomb's Analysis of Active Pressure using a Plane Surface of Slip	165
9.2 Coulomb's Analysis of Passive Pressure	167
9.3 Coulomb's Friction Circle and its Development in Gothenberg	169
9.4 Stability due to Cohesion Alone	172
9.5 Discontinuity Conditions in a Limiting-stress Field	174
9.6 Discontinuous Limiting-stress Field Solutions to the Bearing Capacity Problem	180
9.7 Upper and Lower Bounds to a Plastic Collapse Load	186
9.8 Lateral Pressure of Horizontal Strata with Self Weight ($\gamma>0$, $p>0$)	188
9.9 The Basic Equations and their Characteristics for a Purely Cohesive Material	191
9.10 The General Numerical Solution	195
9.11 Sokolovski's Shapes for Limiting Slope of a Cohesive Soil	197
9.12 Summary	199
Chapter 10 Conclusion	201
10.1 Scope	201
10.2 Granta-gravel Reviewed	201
10.3 Test Equipment	204
10.4 Soil Deformation and Flow	204
Appendix A	206
Appendix B	209
Appendix C	216