Conjugation of Sherpa verbs

Compiled by Lhakpa Doma Sherpa, Chhiri Tendi Salaka Sherpa and Karl-Heinz Krämer

to be born

infinitive: केप kep

imperative:

polite imperative:

present continuous: केइननोक keinnok past, 1st person: केइन kein past, 3rd person: केसुङ kesung future: केवी kewi

to be dry

infinitive: कम्ब् kambu

imperative:

polite imperative:

present continuous: कम्कीनोक kamkinok past, 1st person: कमीन kamin past, 3rd person: कमसुङ kamsung future: कम्कीवी kamkiwi

to be hungry

infinitive: ल्होबलङग्प lhowalanggup

imperative:

polite imperative:

present continuous: ल्होवलडीनोक Ihowalanginok past, 1st person: ल्होवलसुङ Ihowalasung past, 3rd person: ल्होवलनोक Ihowalanok future: ल्होवलङगीवी Ihowalanggiwi

to be ill

infinitive: नाप nap

imperative:

polite imperative:

present continuous: नेनोक nenok past, 1st person: नसुङ nasung past, 3rd person: नानोक nanok future: नेवी newi

to be tired

infinitive: यन छेतुप en chetup

imperative:

polite imperative:

present continuous: यन छेकीनोक en chekinok past, 1st person: यन छेसुङ en chesung past, 3rd person: यन छेनोक en chenok future: यन छेकीवी en chekiwi

to bring

infinitive: khunggup खुङगुप imperative: खरशोक khurshok polite imperative: खुन्फेप khunphep present continuous: khunginok खुन्गीनोक past, 1st person: खोइन khoin past, 3rd person: खोस्ङ khosung future: khungiwi खुन्गीवी

to build, see under to make

to carry

infinitive: khurup ख्रूप imperative: khur ख्र polite imperative: नोम nom present continuous: khurnok खुरनोक past, 1st person: khurin ख्रिन past, 3rd person: khursung ख्रस्ङ future: khurkiwi ख्रकीवी

to close, to cut

infinitive: चेतुप chetup imperative: चेत chet

polite imperative:

present continuous: चेकीनोक chekinok past, 1st person: चेतीन chetin past, 3rd person: चेसुङ chesung future: चेकीवी chekiwi

to come

infinitive: हुङगुप hunggup imperative: श्योक shok

polite imperative:

present continuous: फेप्सुङ phepsung past, 1st person: वइन wain past, 3rd person: लेसुङ lesung future: गिवी giwi

to cook

infinitive: चोटुप tsotup imperative: चोस tsosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: चोइवइ tsoiwai past, 1st person: चोइ tsoi past, 3rd person: चोसुङ tsosung future: चोकिवी tsokiwi

to count

infinitive: डोप ngop imperative: डोस ngosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: डेनोक ngenok past, 1st person: डोयन ngoyan past, 3rd person: डोसुङ ngosung future: डेवी ngewi

to cut, see under to close

to dance

infinitive: छोम्बुप chombup imperative: छोम choma

polite imperative:

present continuous: छोम्कीनोक chomkinok past, 1st person: छमीन chamin past, 3rd person: छमसुङ chamsung future: छोम्की chomki

to die

infinitive: सेप sep

imperative:

polite imperative: present continuous: past, 1st person:

past, 3rd person: सिसुङ sisung future: सीवी siwi

to dig

infinitive: कोप kop imperative: कोस kosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: केनोक kenok past, 1st person: कोइन koin past, 3rd person: कोसुङ kosung future: केवी kewi

to do

infinitive: कितुप kitup imperative: किस kisa

polite imperative:

present continuous: किवइ kiwai past, 1st person: क्यइन kyain past, 3rd person: क्योसुङ kyosung future: किवी kiwi

to drink

infinitive: थुङगुप thunggup imperative: थुङ thunga polite imperative: शे she

present continuous: थुङगीनोक thungginok

past, 1st person: थुइन thuin past, 3rd person: थुसुङ thusung future: थुङगीन thunggin

to eat

infinitive: सप sap imperative: सोक sok polite imperative: शे she present continuous: सीवी siwi past, 1st person: सोइ soi past, 3rd person: सोस्ङ sosung future: सेवी sewi

to feed, see under to nourish

to get drunk

infinitive: जेप zep

imperative:

polite imperative:

present continuous: जिनोक zinok
past, 1st person: जिसुङ zisung
past, 3rd person: जिनोक zinok
future: जिवी siwi

to go

infinitive: डोप dop imperative: डि di polite imperative: फेप phep present continuous: doiwai डोइवइ past, 1st person: gal गल past, 3rd person: गल्सुङ galsung future: डिवी diwi

to hit

infinitive: ग्याकुप gyakup imperative: ग्योप gyop

polite imperative:

present continuous: ग्यकीनोक gyakinok past, 1st person: ग्यीन gyin

past, 3rd person: ग्यप्सुङ gyapsung future: ग्यकीवी gyakiwi

to laugh

infinitive: गोट कितुप gota kitup imperative: गोट किस gota kisa

polite imperative:

present continuous: गोट किनोक gota kinok past, 1st person: गोट क्यइन gota kyain past, 3rd person: गोट क्यसुङ gota kyasung future: गोट कीवी gota kiwi

to listen

polite imperative:

present continuous: डेन्कीनोक ngenkinok

to look

infinitive: ल्हप lhap imperative: ल्हो lho

polite imperative: ल्हजी

present continuous: ल्हेनोक lhenok past, 1st person: ल्हइन lhain past, 3rd person: ल्हसुङ lhasung future: ल्हेवी lhewi

to love

infinitive: गकीरूप gakirup

imperative:

future:

polite imperative:

present continuous: गिकनोक gakinok past, 1st person: गक्यीन gakyin past, 3rd person: गक्यसुङ gakyasung

gakiwi

गिकवी

to make, to build

infinitive: जोप zop imperative: जोस zosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: जोइननोक zoinnok past, 1st person: जोइन zoin past, 3rd person: जोसुङ zosung future: जेवी zewi

to meet

infinitive: ਠੇਗ੍ਰਧ thetup imperative: ਠੇਗ theta

polite imperative:

present continuous: ठेइवइ theiwai past, 1st person: ठेइन thein past, 3rd person: ठेसुङ thesung future: ठेकिवी thekiwi

to nourish, to feed

infinitive: सोप sop imperative: सोस sosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: सेनोक senok
past, 1st person: सोइन soin
past, 3rd person: सोसुङ sosung
future: सेवी sewi

to obey

infinitive: खल डेन्दुप khal dendup imperative: खल डेन khal dena

polite imperative:

present continuous: खल डेन्कीनोक khal denkinok past, 1st person: खल डेनीन khal denin past, 3rd person: खल डेन्सुङ khal densung future: खल डेन्कीवी khal denkiwi

to open, to pour

infinitive: बेतुप betup imperative: पेत peta

polite imperative:

present continuous: बेकीनोक bekinok past, 1st person: पेइन pein past, 3rd person: पेसुङ pesung future: बेकीवी bekiwi

to pain

infinitive: सुक्कीत्प sukkitup

imperative:

polite imperative:

present continuous: सुक्कीनोक sukkinok
past, 1st person: सुकक्यसुङ sukkyasung
past, 3rd person: सुकक्यनोक sukkyanok
future: स्कीवी sukkiwi

to play

infinitive: चेप tsek imperative: चेस tsesa

polite imperative:

present continuous: चेनोक tsenok past, 1st person: चेइन tsein past, 3rd person: चेसुङ tsesung future: चेवी tsewi

to pour, see under to open,

to read

infinitive: ल्हाप lhap imperative: ल्हाप lhap

polite imperative:

present continuous: ल्हाइवइ Ihaiwai
past, 1st person: ल्हाईन Ihain
past, 3rd person: ल्हासुङ Ihasung
future: ल्हेवी Ihewi

to run

infinitive: दौडेकितुप daudekitup imperative: दौडेकिस daudekisa

polite imperative:

present continuous: दौडेकिनोक daudekinok past, 1st person: दौडेक्यइन daudekyain past, 3rd person: दौडेक्यसुङ daudekyasung future: दौडेकिवी daudekiwi

to scold

infinitive: होरू देन्दुप horu dendup imperative: होरू तेन horu tena

polite imperative:

present continuous: होरू देन्कीनोक horu denkinok past, 1st person: होरू तेनीन horu tenin past, 3rd person: होरू तेन्सुङ horu tensung future: होरू देन्कीवी horu denkiwi

to sell

infinitive: चोङगुप tsonggup imperative: चोस tsosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: चोङगीनोक tsongginok

past, 1st person: चोइन tsoin past, 3rd person: चोसुङ tsosung future: चोङगुङ्क tsonggui

to send

infinitive: तोङगुप tonggup imperative: तोङ tonga

polite imperative:

present continuous: तोङगीनोक tongginok past, 1st person: तङीन tangin past, 3rd person: तङसुङ tangsung future: तोङगीवी tonggiwi

to sing

infinitive: लुलङगुप lulanggup imperative: लुल्बस lulwasa

polite imperative:

present continuous: ल्लङगीनोक lulangginok

past, 1st person: लुलइन lulain past, 3rd person: लुलसुङ lulasung future: लुलङगीवी lulanggiwi

to sleep

infinitive: nyilaup ङिलउप imperative: ङिलोक nyiloka polite imperative: nyalup ङल्प present continuous: nyilangnok ङिलङनोक past, 1st person: ङिलकीन nyilakin past, 3rd person: ङिलक्स्ङ nyilaksung future: ङिलकीवी nyilakiwi

to sow

infinitive: देउ deu imperative: तोप tosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: देप्कीनोक depkinok past, 1st person: तइन tain past, 3rd person: तप्सुङ tapsung future: देप्कीवी depkiwi

to stand up

infinitive: langgup लङगुप imperative: लोस losa polite imperative: स्येङ sheng present continuous: लङगीनोक langginok past, 1st person: lain लइन past, 3rd person: lasung लस्ङ future: लङगीवी langgiwi

to stay

infinitive: detup देतुप imperative: देत deta polite imperative: ज्यस zhusa present continuous: देकीनोक dekinok past, 1st person: देइन dein past, 3rd person: देसुङ desung future: देकीवी dekiwi

to steal

infinitive: कुनीकतुप kunkitup imperative: कृनीकस kunkisa

polite imperative:

to tell lies

infinitive: जिनोक जोप zinok zop imperative: जिनोक जोस zinok zosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: जिनोक जेनोक zinok zenok past, 1st person: जिनोक जोइन zinok zoin past, 3rd person: जिनोक जोसुङ zinok zosung future: जिनोक जेवी zinok zewi

to wash

infinitive: दुतुप tutup imperative: दु tu

polite imperative:

present continuous: टुइवइ tuiwai past, 1st person: टुईन tuin past, 3rd person: टुसुङ tusung future: ट्किवी tukiwi

to weep

infinitive: डोप ngop imperative: डुस ngosa

polite imperative:

present continuous: डिनोक nyinok past, 1st person: डुइन nguin past, 3rd person: डुसुङ ngusung future: डिवी nyiwi

to write

infinitive: टिकुप tikup imperative: टिस tisa

polite imperative:

present continuous: टिकीनोक tikinok past, 1st person: टिइन tiin past, 3rd person: टिसुङ tisung future: टिकीवी tikiwi

the sun shines

infinitive: डिमा स्यरूप nyima sharup

imperative:

polite imperative:

present continuous: डिमा स्यर्कीनोक nyima sharkinok

past, 1st person:

past, 3rd person: डिमा स्यरसुङ nyima sharsung future: डिमा स्यर्कीवी nyima sharkiwi

infinitive: imperative: polite imperative: present continuous: past, 1st person: past, 3rd person:

future: